

PART 1: GENERAL

1.01 Purpose:

A. This standard is intended to provide useful information to the Professional Service Provider (PSP) to establish a basis of design. The responsibility of the engineer is to apply the principles of this section such that the University may achieve a level of quality and consistency in the design and construction of their facilities. Deviations from these guidelines must be justified through LCC analysis and submitted to the University for approval.

1.02 References:

A. Codes and Standards:

1.03 Requirements:

- A. Air Handling Units shall be designed to the specific requirements of the application: Recirculation or 100% Makeup. SHSU requires the use of Fan-wall technology where applicable.
- B. Test and rate chilled water, hot water coils in accordance with ARI 410. Display certification symbol on units of certified models.
- C. Do not operate air handling systems for any purpose, temporary or permanent, until ductwork is clean, filters are in place, bearings lubricated, and fan has been test run under observation of representative.
- D. Air Handler fabrication shall conform to AMCA 99 and ARI 30 in the absence of direction in this standard.
- E. Provide air handling unit internal insulation having maximum flame spread rating of 25 and maximum smoke developed rating of 50.
- F. Provide air handler casings design, manufactured, and installed such that no condensation shall form on the exterior or interior surfaces (other than on cooling surfaces), including joints and seams.
- G. University preference is for factory built air handling units. If project conditions require, built-up air handling units may be used, but must be justified through LCC analysis and be approved by the University.
- H. All Air Handling Units shall be fin and tube type constructed of seamless copper with aluminum fins mechanically bonded to the tubes and copper headers. Aluminum tubes and headers will not be allowed NO EXCEPTIONS.
- I. AHU shall utilize fan wall technology where possible.
- J. AHU mechanical rooms shall be designed to facilitate removal and installation of tube bundle without requiring modifications to building.
- K. All mechanical rooms shall be designed with a minimum 3-1/2" dropped floor.

- L. AHU must have UVC lights installed between filter rack and coil section. UVC Lights must have an inspection port installed.

PART 2: PRODUCTS

2.01 Air Handler Casings (Factory):

- A. General: Provide horizontal or vertical type factory-fabricated air handling units as indicated, of sizes and capacities as scheduled, and as specified herein.
- B. Construction: Each unit shall have a double wall airtight and weatherproof casing and shall be sectionalized for placement (indoors or outdoors) for all internal components. For units located in un-airconditioned rooms, provide a welded, full perimeter structural or tubular steel base frame with intermediate supports for all internal components. Provide thermal break construction between exterior panel and frame. Unit casings shall be insulated internally to provide minimum R-13 thermal resistance. Provide double bottom floor construction minimum R-13 thermal resistance and full walk-on interior non-skid surface.
- C. Performance: Unit casing shall be constructed, assembled, and factory tested to withstand operating pressure of 1.5 times the operating pressure or 6 inches w.g. positive (whichever is greater) with a maximum leakage rate of 1% of total airflow and deflection of 1/200th of the panel width or height.
- D. Coil Section: The coil section shall completely enclose the coil headers and return bends. Coil frames shall not be used as structural members of the coil section. The coil section shall be constructed in such a manner that the coils can be removed without affecting the structural integrity of the casing.
- E. Condensate (fin water) Drain Pan: Provide drain pans that meet all requirements of the latest version of ASRHAE 62.1. The drain pan shall be insulated, double wall type constructed of 304L stainless steel inner pan with stainless steel drain nipples and a stainless, or painted, outer pan. Provide drain pans with 1 inch thick, 3 pound per including headers, and shall be rigid and watertight and sloped in 2 planes to accessible side of unit. Provide minimum 1-1/2 inches male NPT cubic feet insulation between inner and outer pans. The drain pan shall extend under the complete cooling coil, hot water coil, steam coil, and humidifier section, stainless steel pipe drain connections extending 2 inches beyond the outside wall of the unit casing, or with drain connections as indicated on drawings. Drain pans shall not recess into floor of casing. Provide drain pans extending a minimum 24 inches downstream of coils, and provide downspouts and intermediate condensate collectors for stacked coil banks. Pans shall not be recessed into unit casing. Refer to 5.22.20 Water Recovery for fin water recovery and piping requirements.
- F. Access: Provide double wall insulated walk-in access doors with full perimeter gaskets in each casing section. Provide doors with windows, continuous stainless steel hinges, and quick opening handle with locking latch. Doors shall be 24 inches wide and full height of wall panel or maximum 72 inches tall, except where indicated otherwise on drawings. 18" wide access doors may be considered for space considerations where approved by the University.
- G. Filter Gauges:

- a. Provide surface mounted pressure gauge for each pre-filter and final filter bank, with integral leveling screw and graduated to read appropriate pressure range based on maximum dirty filter pressure loss.
- b. Provide pressure tips, tubing, gauge connections, and mounting bracket.

H. Chain fall rails shall be provided to facilitate removal of fan drive motors and fans internal to the unit.

2.02 Air Handler Casings (Built-up):

- A. Assembled casing shall be double wall, airtight, with minimum 16 gauge thickness galvanized steel outer wall insulated throughout with minimum R-15 insulation. Inner wall shall be solid galvanized sheet metal, of a minimum of 18-gauge thickness. There shall be a thermal break between all inner and outer panels. Panels should be minimum 4" thick.
- B. Provide drain pans that meet all requirements of the latest version of ASRHA 62.1. The drain pan shall be insulated, double wall type constructed of 304 stainless steel inner pan with stainless steel drain nipples and a galvanized, or painted, outer pan. Provide drain pans with 1 inch thick, 3 pound per cubic feet insulation between inner and outer pans. The drain pan shall extend 12 inches downstream of cooling coil and shall also extend under complete hot water coil, steam coil, and humidifier section, including headers, and shall be rigid and watertight and sloped in 2 planes to accessible side of unit. Provide minimum 1-1/2 inch male NPT stainless steel pipe drain connections extending 2 inches beyond the outside wall of the unit casing, or with drain connections.
- C. Casing Section shall have a complete perimeter channel base of at least 6 inches concrete pier or 6 inches galvanized steel, or 6 inches carbon steel with marine quality primer. All floors shall be insulated with minimum R-13 insulation with 16-gauge non-skid galvanized floor. An 18 gauge galvanized sheet shall enclose drawings. Drain pans shall not recess into floor of casing. Provide drain pans extending a minimum 24 inches downstream of coils, and provide downspouts and intermediate condensate collectors for stacked coil banks and form a vapor barrier for the insulation on the bottom of the unit. All points of contact between the floor, vapor barrier and structure shall be thermally isolated with gasketing of closed cell soft rubber or EPDM.
- D. Access doors shall be provided to allow access to both sides of all coils. Access doors shall be double wall, insulated, and the opening framed. Door size shall be at least 24 inches wide and full height of the panel up to 5'-0 inches tall with a minimum of 8 inch by 6-inch double glazed view window, capable of withstanding the total developed pressure of the unit. All access doors shall open against air pressure, unless approved by the owner in writing. All doors opening outward of casing shall have heavy-duty pull handles separate from latches. Access doors shall be sized to facilitate removal of the largest component inside air handler.
- E. Panels shall be double wall, reinforced construction with sufficient internal bracing to prevent excessive deflection of the panels. Unit casing shall be constructed and assembled to withstand operating pressure of up to 6 inches w.g., or 150% of design S.P. of supply fan, whichever is greater, positive with a maximum leakage rate of 1.5% of total airflow and deflection of 1/250th of the panel width or height

1. Minimum Casing Sound Transmission Loss(dB) per ASTM E-90 & E-413.
Octave 2 3 4 5 6 7 STC+

Perf Liner 22 26 37 44 53 55 39
Solid Liner 22 38 49 50 57 62 42

2. Minimum Casing Sound Absorption Coefficients per ASTM C-423 & E-795.

Octave 2 3 4 5 6 7 NRC+

No liner .26 .71 1.09 1.02 .96 .83 .95

Perf Liner .25 .79 1.06 1.06 1.04 .78 1.00

3. Full sound performance data shall be submitted to the Project sound consultant for evaluation. Unit shall be finally configured so as to not exceed the room NC values as recommended in ASHRAE HVAC Applications.

2.03 Chilled Water Coils: (100% Makeup)

A. Chilled water coils shall meet all conditions and have the minimum face area and pressure drops scheduled on the Drawings, and shall have same-end supply and return connections unless otherwise indicated.

- a. Coils shall be constructed of seamless, hard-drawn copper tubes 5/8 inches O.D. with 0.035 inches thick minimum wall thickness.
- b. Continuous, flat, unenhanced plate type copper fins permanently bonded to the tubes by mechanical expansion of the tubes. Coil assemblies shall be maximum 6 rows deep. Coils shall have maximum 8 fins per inch. Fins shall be 0.010 inches thick copper.
- c. Fins shall have full drawn collars to provide continuous surface cover over the entire tube surface such that no bare copper tube is visible between fins.
- d. Return bends on coil tubes shall be full size, seamless copper tubing with .025 inch wall thickness. Coil tubes shall be 1-1/2 inches center-to-center distance with adjacent rows staggered one half the pitch distance, i.e., 3/4 inches.
- e. Coils shall be counterflow, single-circuit, and serpentine with full face-feed headers. Coil headers shall have splayed connections.
- f. Water coils shall be circuited for complete drainability.
- g. Internal tube baffles or turbulators are not acceptable.
- h. Internal tube grooves or riflings are not acceptable.
- i. Stacked coils shall be independently demountable and supported on internal racks
- j. Face velocity shall be 375-425 f.p.m at unit design airflow.
- k. Coils shall be installed with vents and drains to facilitate removal and filling of water.

B. Coil headers shall be of heavy gauge seamless hard drawn copper tubing.

- C. Supply and return connections shall be of Schedule 80 extra heavy, Alloy 85 red brass pipe terminated with male National Pipe Threads and shall be arranged with supply at the bottom, return at the top and separate vent and drain openings.
- D. Coil connections or nozzles shall be of the same diameter, (or larger), as the coil headers.
- E. Each coil assembly shall have factory installed drain and vent connections.
- F. Coil casings shall be constructed with end flanges of sufficient depth to extend beyond and completely protect tube U-bends. The coil casing shall be constructed entirely of type 304 stainless steel, minimum 16 gauge. Intermediate tube support sheets shall be provided in all coils having tube lengths in excess of 60 inches and on long coil sections the spacing of coil supports shall be equally spaced and not exceed 60 inches. All bolts, washers, lock washers, nuts, and other fasteners, brackets, or supports shall be stainless steel.
- G. Maximum tube length shall not exceed 156 inches. Maximum Fin Length shall not exceed 48 inches.
- H. Coils shall be removable from end panels with blank-off sheets and sealing collars at connection penetrations.
- I. The complete coil core shall be under warm water to a pressure of 315 psig and be suitable for operation at 250 psig working pressures.
- J. Coil tubes and headers shall not be made of aluminum. NO EXCEPTIONS.

2.04 Chilled Water Coils: (Recirculation)

- A. Chilled water coils in recirculating units shall be the same as 100% makeup units with the following exceptions:
 - 1. Aluminum fins are acceptable.

2.05 Hot Water Coils: (100% Makeup)

- A. Hot water coils shall be constructed the same as chilled water coils except they shall be two row and shall use a minimum 16 gage galvanized material for casing construction. Fins shall be 0.010 inches thick minimum.
- B. Face velocity to be no greater than 500 f.p.m.

2.06 Hot Water Coils: (Recirculation) :

- A. Hot water coils in recirculating units shall be the same as 100% makeup units with the following exceptions:
 - 1. Aluminum fins are acceptable.

2.07 Not Used

2.08 Fans:

1. SHSU Requires the use of fan wall technology where applicable.
2. Refer to Section 5.23.34 for fan requirements.
3. All fans must be installed with mechanical anti-reversing apparatus.

2.09 Motors and Drives:

1. Refer to Section 5.23.05 for motor requirements. Motors shall be mounted to be accessible and removable through the casing access door. All motors shall be manufactured to be high efficiency and designed to be used with variable frequency drives.
2. ABB Drives preferred.
3. Motor controls must be designed with HOA operations.

2.10 Filters:

1. Refer to Section 5.23.40 for requirements.

2.11 Finishes:

1. Provide galvanized surface finish as minimum.

PART 3: EXECUTION

3.01 Installation:

- A. Not Used.
- B. Provide minimum of 36 inches between coils in air handling units for service.
- C. Install in conformance with manufacturer's instructions and ARI 435.

END OF STANDARD